

$E = 500$	В
$R_{л} = 19$	Ом
$X_{Лл} = 47j$	Ом
$R_3 = 38$	Ом
$X_{C3} = -j \cdot 70$	Ом
$X_{Л3} = j \cdot 41$	Ом
$R_т = 21$	Ом
$X_{Cт} = -j \cdot 55$	Ом
$X_{Лт} = j \cdot 76$	Ом

### Расчет симметричного режима работы трехфазной цепи

Фазные и линейные напряжения генератора

$$U_A = E = 500 \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_B = U_A \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120 \text{deg}} = -250 - 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_C = U_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 120 \text{deg}} = -250 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{AB} = \sqrt{3} \cdot U_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 30 \text{deg}} = 750 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{BC} = U_{AB} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120 \text{deg}} = -866.025j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{CA} = U_{AB} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120 \text{deg}} = -750 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

Сопротивления схемы замещения

$$Z_{л} = \frac{R_{л} \cdot X_{Лл}}{R_{л} + X_{Лл}} = \frac{19 \cdot 47j}{19 + 47j} = 16.331 + 6.602j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_{л} = 17.615 \cdot e^{j \cdot 22.011 \text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

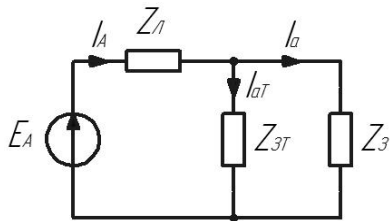
$$Z_3 = R_3 + X_{Л3} + X_{C3} = 38 + j \cdot 41 + (-j) \cdot 70 = 38 - 29j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_3 = 47.802 \cdot e^{-j \cdot 37.349 \text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

$$Z_т = R_т + X_{Лт} + X_{Cт} = 21 + j \cdot 76 + (-j) \cdot 55 = 21 + 21j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_т = 29.698 \cdot e^{j \cdot 45 \text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

Преобразуем треугольник в эквивалентную звезду

$$Z_{T3} = \frac{Z_T}{3} = 7 + 7j \quad \text{Ом}$$

Расчетная схема для фазы А



Рассчитаем токи фазы А

$$I_A = \frac{U_A}{Z_Л + \frac{Z_{T3} \cdot Z_3}{Z_{T3} + Z_3}} = \frac{500}{16.331 + 6.602j + \frac{(38 - 29j) \cdot (7 + 7j)}{7 + 7j + 38 - 29j}} = 16.672 - 8.163j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_A| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_A) = -26.088$$

$$I_a = I_A \cdot \frac{Z_{T3}}{Z_{T3} + Z_3} = (16.672 - 8.163j) \cdot \frac{7 + 7j}{7 + 7j + 38 - 29j} = 2.596 + 2.593j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_a| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_a) = 44.966$$

$$I_{aT} = I_A - I_a = 16.672 - 8.163j - (2.596 + 2.593j) = 14.077 - 10.756j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_{aT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{aT}) = -37.383$$

Падение напряжения в линейном проводе

$$\Delta U_{Aл} = I_A \cdot Z_Л = (16.331 + 6.602j) \cdot (16.672 - 8.163j) = 326.172 - 23.245j \quad \text{В}$$

$$|\Delta U_{Aл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Aл}) = -4.076$$

Фазное напряжение схемы звезда

$$U_a = I_a \cdot Z_3 = (2.596 + 2.593j) \cdot (38 - 29j) = 173.828 + 23.245j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|U_a| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_a) = 7.617$$

Токи фаз В и С

$$I_B = I_A \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -15.406 - 10.357j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_B| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_B) = -146.088$$

$$I_b = I_a \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = 0.947 - 3.544j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_b| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_b) = -75.034$$

$$I_{bT} = I_{aT} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -16.353 - 6.813j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_{bT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{bT}) = -157.383$$

$$I_C = I_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -1.267 + 18.52j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_C| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_C) = 93.912$$

$$I_c = I_a \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -3.543 + 0.952j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_c| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_c) = 164.966$$

$$I_{cT} = I_{aT} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = 2.277 + 17.569j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_{cT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{cT}) = 82.617$$

Напряжения фаз В и С

$$\Delta U_{Вл} = \Delta U_{Aл} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -183.217 - 270.851j \quad \text{В} \quad |\Delta U_{Вл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Вл}) = -124.076$$

$$\Delta U_{Сл} = \Delta U_{Aл} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -142.956 + 294.096j \quad \text{В} \quad |\Delta U_{Сл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Сл}) = 115.924$$

$$U_b = U_a \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -66.783 - 162.162j \quad \text{В} \quad |U_b| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_b) = -112.383$$

$$U_c = U_a \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -107.044 + 138.917j \quad \text{В} \quad |U_c| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_c) = 127.617$$

Токи и напряжения схемы треугольник

$$U_{ab} = U_a - U_b = 173.828 + 23.245j - (-66.783 - 162.162j) = 240.611 + 185.406j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ab}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ab}) = 37.617$$

$$U_{bc} = U_b - U_c = -66.783 - 162.162j - (-107.044 + 138.917j) = 40.261 - 301.079j \quad B$$

$$|U_{bc}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{bc}) = -82.383$$

$$U_{ca} = U_c - U_a = -107.044 + 138.917j - (173.828 + 23.245j) = -280.872 + 115.672j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ca}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ca}) = 157.617$$

$$I_{ab} = \frac{U_{ab}}{Z_T} = \frac{240.611 + 185.406j}{21 + 21j} = 10.143 - 1.314j \quad A \quad |I_{ab}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ab}) = -7.383$$

$$I_{bc} = \frac{U_{bc}}{Z_T} = \frac{40.261 - 301.079j}{21 + 21j} = -6.21 - 8.127j \quad A \quad |I_{bc}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{bc}) = -127.383$$

$$I_{ca} = \frac{U_{ca}}{Z_T} = \frac{-280.872 + 115.672j}{21 + 21j} = -3.933 + 9.442j \quad A \quad |I_{ca}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ca}) = 112.617$$

Проверим выполнение баланса мощностей

Мощность источников

$$S_{иА} = \overline{I_A} \cdot U_A = \overline{16.672 - 8.163j} \cdot 500 = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{иВ} = \overline{I_B} \cdot U_B = \overline{-250 - 433.013j} \cdot (-15.406 - 10.357j) = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{иС} = \overline{I_C} \cdot U_C = \overline{-250 + 433.013j} \cdot (-1.267 + 18.52j) = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{и} = S_{иА} + S_{иВ} + S_{иС} = 2.501 \times 10^4 + 1.224j \times 10^4 \quad BA$$

Мощность приемников

$$S_{лА} = \overline{I_A} \cdot \Delta U_{Ал} = \overline{(326.172 - 23.245j)} \cdot \overline{16.672 - 8.163j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{лВ} = \overline{I_B} \cdot \Delta U_{Вл} = \overline{-183.217 - 270.851j} \cdot \overline{-15.406 - 10.357j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{лС} = \overline{I_C} \cdot \Delta U_{Сл} = \overline{-142.956 + 294.096j} \cdot \overline{-1.267 + 18.52j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_a = \overline{I_a} \cdot U_a = \overline{(173.828 + 23.245j)} \cdot \overline{2.596 + 2.593j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_b = \overline{I_b} \cdot U_b = \overline{-66.783 - 162.162j} \cdot \overline{0.947 - 3.544j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_c = \overline{I_c} \cdot U_c = \overline{-107.044 + 138.917j} \cdot \overline{-3.543 + 0.952j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_{ab} = \overline{I_{ab}} \cdot U_{ab} = \overline{(10.143 - 1.314j)} \cdot \overline{(240.611 + 185.406j)} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

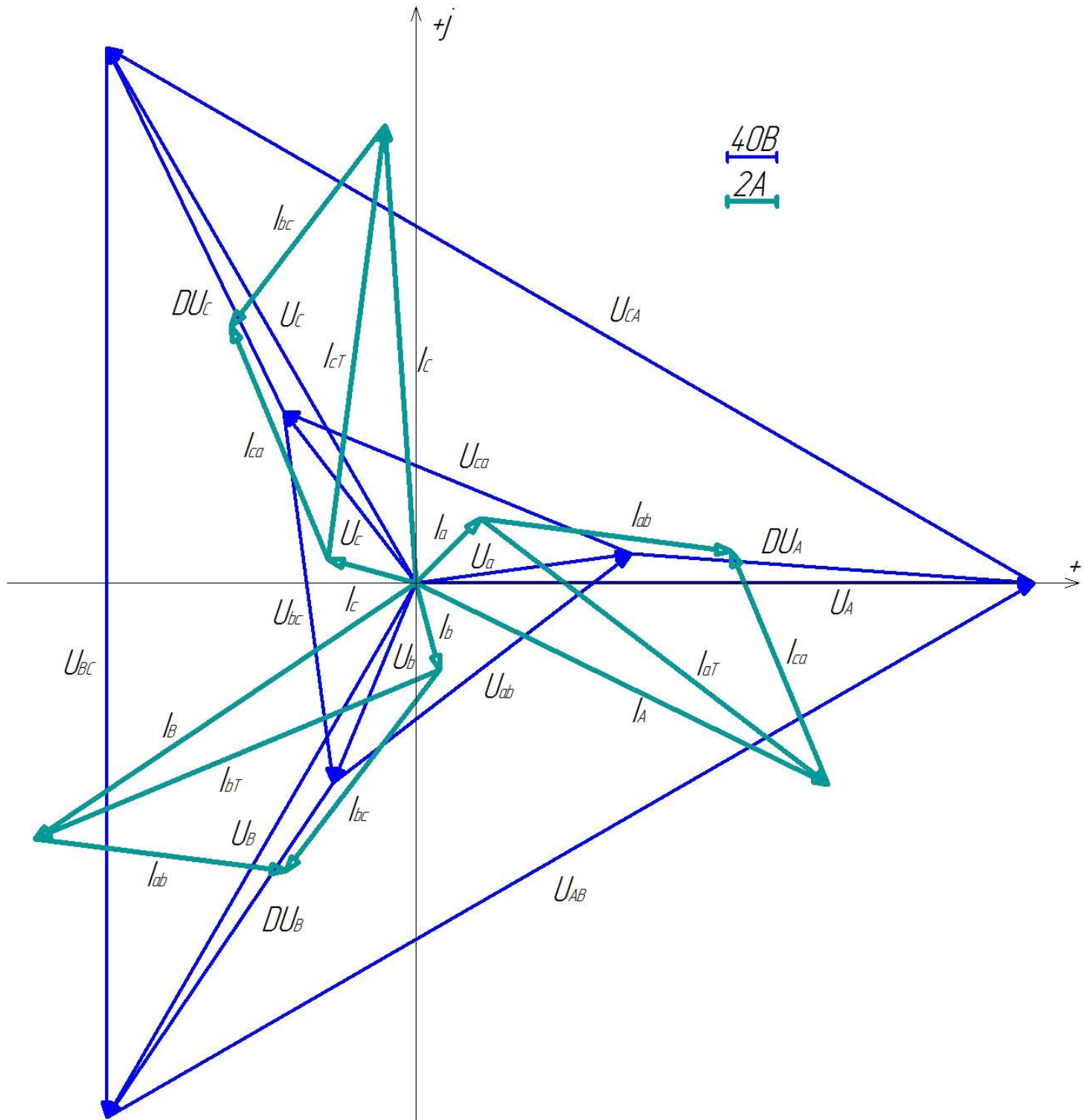
$$S_{bc} = \overline{I_{bc}} \cdot U_{bc} = \overline{(-6.21 - 8.127j)} \cdot \overline{(40.261 - 301.079j)} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{ca} = \overline{I_{ca}} \cdot U_{ca} = \overline{(-3.933 + 9.442j)} \cdot \overline{(-280.872 + 115.672j)} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

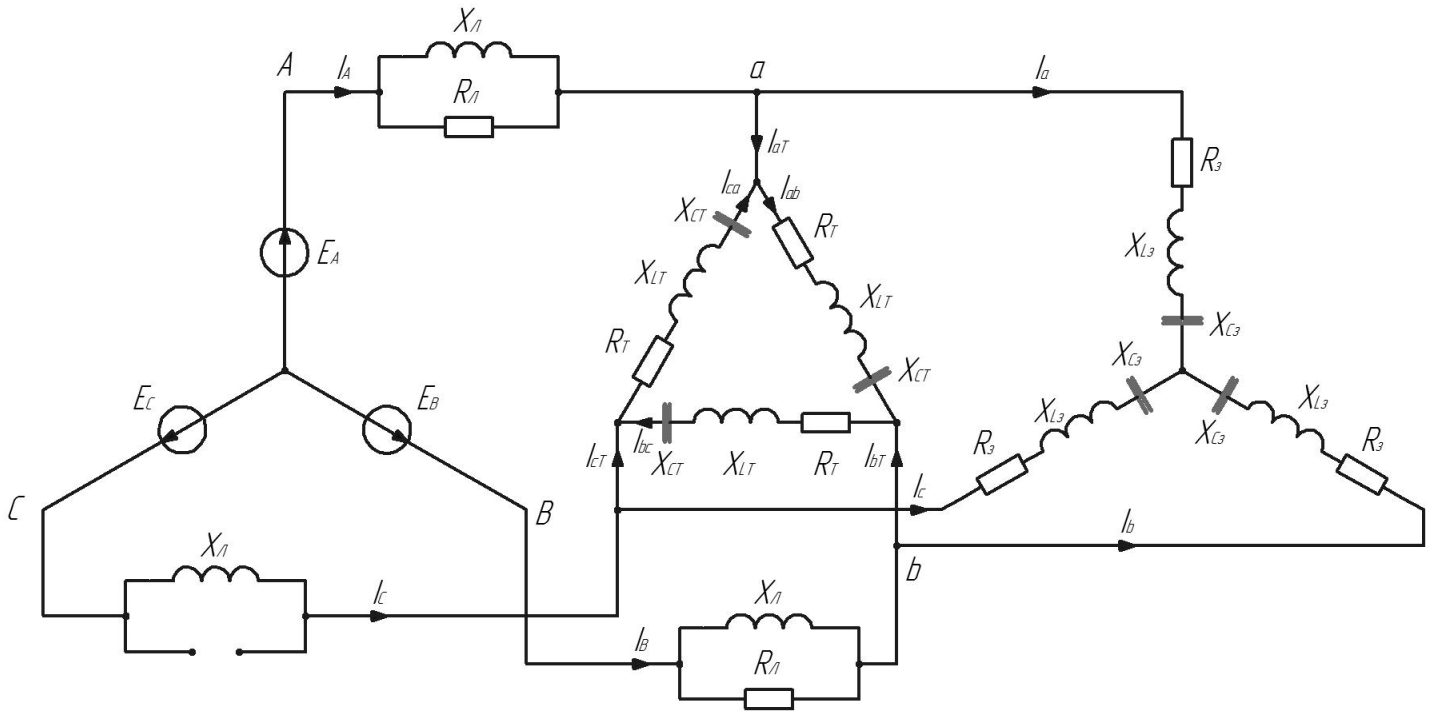
$$S_{л} = S_{лА} + S_{лВ} + S_{лС} + S_a + S_b + S_c + S_{ab} + S_{bc} + S_{ca} = 2.501 \times 10^4 + 1.224j \times 10^4 \quad BA$$

Баланс сошелся

Построим совмещенную векторную диаграмму токов и топографическую диаграмму напряжений



Расчет симметричного режима работы трехфазной цепи



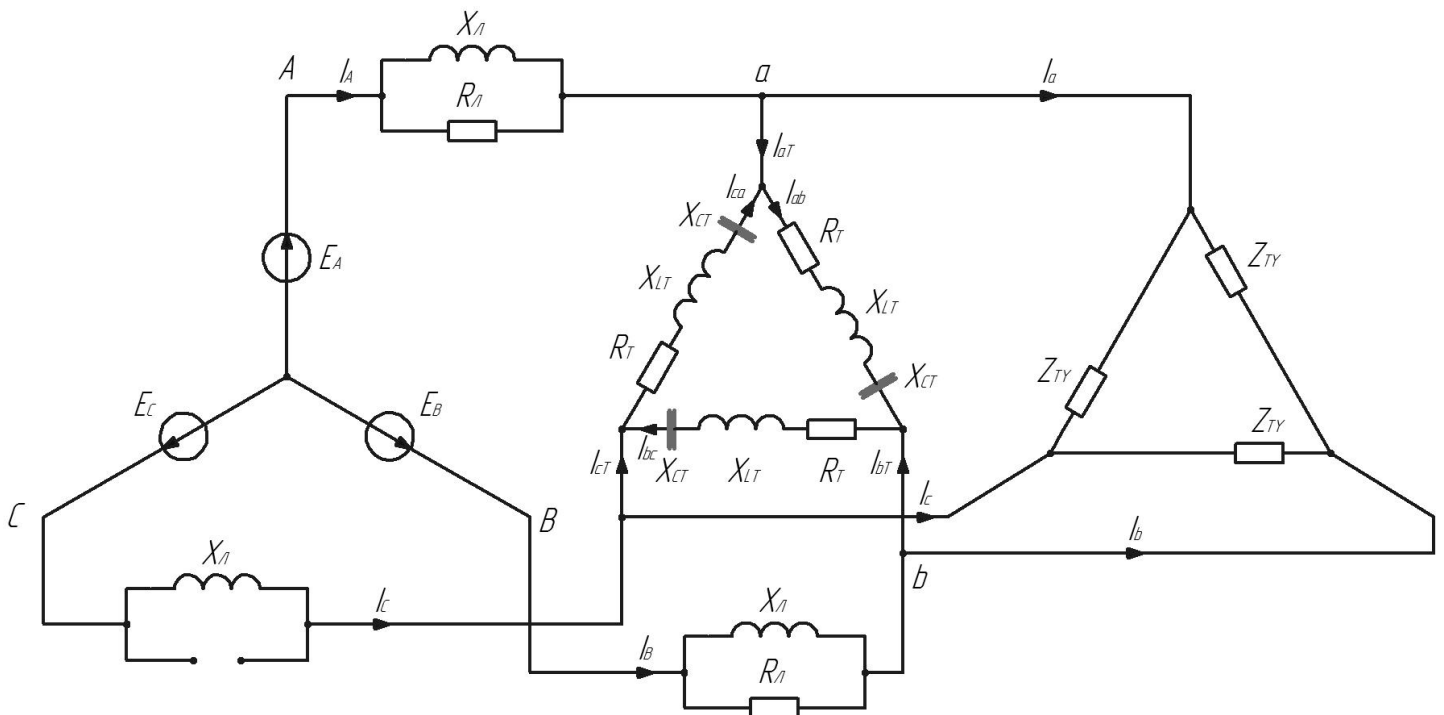
Полные сопротивления линейных проводов

$$Z_{лА} = \frac{R_{л} \cdot X_{Лл}}{R_{л} + X_{Лл}} = \frac{19 \cdot 47j}{19 + 47j} = 16.331 + 6.602j \quad \text{Ом}$$

$$Z_{лВ} = \frac{R_{л} \cdot X_{Лл}}{R_{л} + X_{Лл}} = \frac{19 \cdot 47j}{19 + 47j} = 16.331 + 6.602j \quad \text{Ом}$$

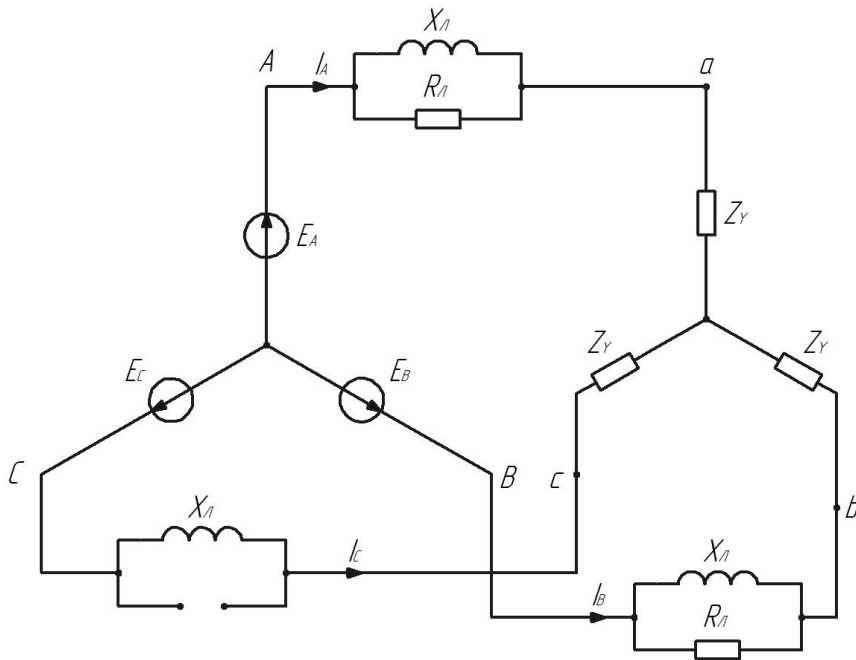
$$Z_{лС} = X_{Лл} = 47j \quad \text{Ом}$$

Преобразуем звезду в эквивалентный треугольник



$$Z_{ТД} = Z_3 + Z_3 + \frac{Z_3 \cdot Z_3}{Z_3} = 114 - 87j \quad \text{Ом}$$

Преобразуем параллельные ветви и преобразуем треугольник в эквивалентную звезду



$$Z_Y = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{Z_{TY} \cdot Z_T}{Z_{TY} + Z_T} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{(21 + 21j) \cdot (114 - 87j)}{114 - 87j + 21 + 21j} = 7.859 + 5.242j \quad \text{Ом}$$

Напряжение смещения нейтрали преобразованной схемы

$$U_0 = \frac{\frac{U_A}{Z_{лA} + Z_Y} + \frac{U_B}{Z_{лB} + Z_Y} + \frac{U_C}{Z_{лC} + Z_Y}}{\frac{1}{Z_{лA} + Z_Y} + \frac{1}{Z_{лB} + Z_Y} + \frac{1}{Z_{лC} + Z_Y}}$$

$$U_0 = \frac{\frac{500}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} + \frac{-250 - 433.013j}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} + \frac{-250 + 433.013j}{47j + 7.859 + 5.242j}}{\frac{1}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} + \frac{1}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} + \frac{1}{47j + 7.859 + 5.242j}} = 167.448 - 57.831j \text{ В}$$

$$|U_0| = 177.153 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_0) = -19.053$$

Токи линейных проводов

$$I_A = \frac{U_A - U_0}{Z_{лA} + Z_Y} = \frac{500 - (167.448 - 57.831j)}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} = 12.033 - 3.501j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_A| = 12.532 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_A) = -16.223$$

$$I_B = \frac{U_B - U_0}{Z_{лB} + Z_Y} = \frac{-250 - 433.013j - (167.448 - 57.831j)}{16.331 + 6.602j + 7.859 + 5.242j} = -20.045 - 5.695j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_B| = 20.838 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_B) = -164.14$$

$$I_C = \frac{U_C - U_0}{Z_{лC} + Z_Y} = \frac{-250 + 433.013j - (167.448 - 57.831j)}{47j + 7.859 + 5.242j} = 8.012 + 9.196j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_C| = 12.197 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_C) = 48.936$$

Падение напряжения в линейных проводах

$$\Delta U_{Aл} = I_A \cdot Z_{лA} = (16.331 + 6.602j) \cdot (12.033 - 3.501j) = 219.627 + 22.265j \quad \text{В}$$

$$|\Delta U_{Aл}| = 220.753 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Aл}) = 5.789$$

$$\Delta U_{Bл} = I_B \cdot Z_{лB} = (16.331 + 6.602j) \cdot (-20.045 - 5.695j) = -289.762 - 225.341j \quad \text{В}$$

$$|\Delta U_{Bл}| = 367.07 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Bл}) = -142.129$$

$$\Delta U_{Cл} = I_C \cdot Z_{лC} = (8.012 + 9.196j) \cdot 47j = -432.209 + 376.568j \quad \text{В}$$

$$|\Delta U_{Cл}| = 573.244 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Cл}) = 138.936$$

Напряжения схемы треугольник

$$U_{ab} = (I_A - I_B) \cdot Z_Y = (7.859 + 5.242j) \cdot [12.033 - 3.501j - (-20.045 - 5.695j)] = 240.611 + 185.406j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ab}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ab}) = 37.617$$

$$U_{bc} = (I_B - I_C) \cdot Z_Y = (7.859 + 5.242j) \cdot [-20.045 - 5.695j - (8.012 + 9.196j)] = -142.447 - 264.117j \quad B$$

$$|U_{bc}| = 300.082 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{bc}) = -118.34$$

$$U_{ca} = (I_C - I_A) \cdot Z_Y = (7.859 + 5.242j) \cdot [8.012 + 9.196j - (12.033 - 3.501j)] = -98.164 + 78.71j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ca}| = 125.823 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ca}) = 141.276$$

Токи схемы треугольник

$$I_{ab} = \frac{U_{ab}}{Z_T} = \frac{240.611 + 185.406j}{21 + 21j} = 10.143 - 1.314j \quad A \quad |I_{ab}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ab}) = -7.383$$

$$I_{bc} = \frac{U_{bc}}{Z_T} = \frac{-142.447 - 264.117j}{21 + 21j} = -9.68 - 2.897j \quad A \quad |I_{bc}| = 10.104 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{bc}) = -163.34$$

$$I_{ca} = \frac{U_{ca}}{Z_T} = \frac{-98.164 + 78.71j}{21 + 21j} = -0.463 + 4.211j \quad A \quad |I_{ca}| = 4.237 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ca}) = 96.276$$

$$I_{aT} = I_{ab} - I_{ca} = 10.143 - 1.314j - (-0.463 + 4.211j) = 10.606 - 5.526j \quad A$$

$$|I_{aT}| = 11.96 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{aT}) = -27.518$$

$$I_{bT} = I_{bc} - I_{ab} = -9.68 - 2.897j - (10.143 - 1.314j) = -19.823 - 1.582j \quad A$$

$$|I_{bT}| = 19.886 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{bT}) = -175.436$$

$$I_{cT} = I_{ca} - I_{bc} = -0.463 + 4.211j - (-9.68 - 2.897j) = 9.217 + 7.108j \quad A$$

$$|I_{cT}| = 11.639 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{cT}) = 37.64$$

Токи и напряжения схемы звезда

$$I_a = I_A - I_{aT} = 12.033 - 3.501j - (10.606 - 5.526j) = 1.427 + 2.025j \quad A$$

$$|I_a| = 2.477 \quad A \quad \angle(I_a) = 54.831$$

$$I_b = I_B - I_{bT} = -20.045 - 5.695j - (-19.823 - 1.582j) = -0.222 - 4.112j \quad A$$

$$|I_b| = 4.118 \quad A \quad \angle(I_b) = -93.086$$

$$I_c = I_C - I_{cT} = 8.012 + 9.196j - (9.217 + 7.108j) = -1.205 + 2.088j \quad A$$

$$|I_c| = 2.41 \quad A \quad \angle(I_c) = 119.989$$

$$U_a = I_a \cdot Z_3 = (38 - 29j) \cdot (1.427 + 2.025j) = 112.925 + 35.565j \quad B$$

$$|U_a| = 118.393 \quad B \quad \angle(U_a) = 17.482$$

$$U_b = I_b \cdot Z_3 = (38 - 29j) \cdot (-0.222 - 4.112j) = -127.686 - 149.841j \quad B$$

$$|U_b| = 196.866 \quad B \quad \angle(U_b) = -130.436$$

$$U_c = I_c \cdot Z_3 = (38 - 29j) \cdot (-1.205 + 2.088j) = 14.761 + 114.276j \quad B$$

$$|U_c| = 115.225 \quad B \quad \angle(U_c) = 82.64$$

Проверим выполнение баланса мощностей

Мощность источников

$$S_{иА} = \bar{I}_A \cdot U_A = \overline{12.033 - 3.501j} \cdot 500 = 6.017 \times 10^3 + 1.751j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{иВ} = \bar{I}_B \cdot U_B = \overline{(-250 - 433.013j) \cdot (-20.045 - 5.695j)} = 7.477 \times 10^3 + 7.256j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{иС} = \bar{I}_C \cdot U_C = \overline{(-250 + 433.013j) \cdot (8.012 + 9.196j)} = 1.979 \times 10^3 + 5.768j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{и} = S_{иА} + S_{иВ} + S_{иС} = 1.547 \times 10^4 + 1.477j \times 10^4 \quad \text{ВА}$$

Мощность приемников

$$S_{лА} = \bar{I}_A \cdot \Delta U_{Ал} = \overline{(219.627 + 22.265j) \cdot (12.033 - 3.501j)} = 2.565 \times 10^3 + 1.037j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{лВ} = \bar{I}_B \cdot \Delta U_{Вл} = \overline{(-289.762 - 225.341j) \cdot (-20.045 - 5.695j)} = 7.092 \times 10^3 + 2.867j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{лС} = \bar{I}_C \cdot \Delta U_{Сл} = \overline{(-432.209 + 376.568j) \cdot (8.012 + 9.196j)} = 6.992j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_a = \bar{I}_a \cdot U_a = \overline{(112.925 + 35.565j) \cdot (1.427 + 2.025j)} = 233.105 - 177.896j \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_b = \bar{I}_b \cdot U_b = \overline{(-127.686 - 149.841j) \cdot (-0.222 - 4.112j)} = 644.522 - 491.872j \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_c = \bar{I}_c \cdot U_c = \overline{(14.761 + 114.276j) \cdot (-1.205 + 2.088j)} = 220.796 - 168.502j \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{ab} = \bar{I}_{ab} \cdot U_{ab} = \overline{(240.611 + 185.406j) \cdot (10.143 - 1.314j)} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{bc} = \bar{I}_{bc} \cdot U_{bc} = \overline{(-142.447 - 264.117j) \cdot (-9.68 - 2.897j)} = 2.144 \times 10^3 + 2.144j \times 10^3 \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{ca} = \bar{I}_{ca} \cdot U_{ca} = \overline{(-98.164 + 78.71j) \cdot (-0.463 + 4.211j)} = 376.939 + 376.939j \quad \text{ВА}$$

$$S_{л} = S_{лА} + S_{лВ} + S_{лС} + S_a + S_b + S_c + S_{ab} + S_{bc} + S_{ca} = 1.547 \times 10^4 + 1.477j \times 10^4 \quad \text{ВА}$$

Баланс сошелся



Построим совмещенную векторную диаграмму токов и топографическую диаграмму напряжений

