

$E = 500$	В
$R_{\text{л}} = 19$	Ом
$X_{L\text{л}} = 47j$	Ом
$R_3 = 38$	Ом
$X_{C3} = -j \cdot 70$	Ом
$X_{L3} = j \cdot 41$	Ом
$R_T = 21$	Ом
$X_{CT} = -j \cdot 55$	Ом
$X_{LT} = j \cdot 76$	Ом

Расчет симметричного режима работы трехфазной цепи

Фазные и линейные напряжения генератора

$$U_A = E = 500 \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_B = U_A \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -250 - 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_C = U_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -250 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{AB} = \sqrt{3} \cdot U_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 30\text{deg}} = 750 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{BC} = U_{AB} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -866.025j \quad \text{В}$$

$$U_{CA} = U_{AB} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -750 + 433.013j \quad \text{В}$$

Сопротивления схемы замещения

$$Z_{\text{л}} = \frac{R_{\text{л}} \cdot X_{L\text{л}}}{R_{\text{л}} + X_{L\text{л}}} = \frac{19 \cdot 47j}{19 + 47j} = 16.331 + 6.602j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_{\text{л}} = 17.615 \cdot e^{j \cdot 22.011\text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

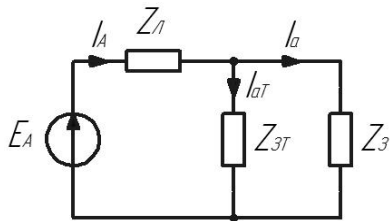
$$Z_3 = R_3 + X_{L3} + X_{C3} = 38 + j \cdot 41 + (-j) \cdot 70 = 38 - 29j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_3 = 47.802 \cdot e^{-j \cdot 37.349\text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

$$Z_T = R_T + X_{LT} + X_{CT} = 21 + j \cdot 76 + (-j) \cdot 55 = 21 + 21j \quad \text{Ом} \quad Z_T = 29.698 \cdot e^{j \cdot 45\text{deg}} \quad \text{Ом}$$

Преобразуем треугольник в эквивалентную звезду

$$Z_{T3} = \frac{Z_T}{3} = 7 + 7j \quad \text{Ом}$$

Расчетная схема для фазы А



Рассчитаем токи фазы А

$$I_A = \frac{U_A}{Z_Л + \frac{Z_{T3} \cdot Z_3}{Z_{T3} + Z_3}} = \frac{500}{16.331 + 6.602j + \frac{(38 - 29j) \cdot (7 + 7j)}{7 + 7j + 38 - 29j}} = 16.672 - 8.163j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_A| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_A) = -26.088$$

$$I_a = I_A \cdot \frac{Z_{T3}}{Z_{T3} + Z_3} = (16.672 - 8.163j) \cdot \frac{7 + 7j}{7 + 7j + 38 - 29j} = 2.596 + 2.593j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_a| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_a) = 44.966$$

$$I_{aT} = I_A - I_a = 16.672 - 8.163j - (2.596 + 2.593j) = 14.077 - 10.756j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|I_{aT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{aT}) = -37.383$$

Падение напряжения в линейном проводе

$$\Delta U_{Aл} = I_A \cdot Z_Л = (16.331 + 6.602j) \cdot (16.672 - 8.163j) = 326.172 - 23.245j \quad \text{В}$$

$$|\Delta U_{Aл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Aл}) = -4.076$$

Фазное напряжение схемы звезда

$$U_a = I_a \cdot Z_3 = (2.596 + 2.593j) \cdot (38 - 29j) = 173.828 + 23.245j \quad \text{А}$$

$$|U_a| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_a) = 7.617$$

Токи фаз В и С

$$I_B = I_A \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -15.406 - 10.357j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_B| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_B) = -146.088$$

$$I_b = I_a \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = 0.947 - 3.544j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_b| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_b) = -75.034$$

$$I_{bT} = I_{aT} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -16.353 - 6.813j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_{bT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{bT}) = -157.383$$

$$I_C = I_A \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -1.267 + 18.52j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_C| = 18.564 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_C) = 93.912$$

$$I_c = I_a \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -3.543 + 0.952j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_c| = 3.669 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_c) = 164.966$$

$$I_{cT} = I_{aT} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = 2.277 + 17.569j \quad \text{А} \quad |I_{cT}| = 17.716 \quad \text{А} \quad \angle(I_{cT}) = 82.617$$

Напряжения фаз В и С

$$\Delta U_{Bл} = \Delta U_{Aл} \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -183.217 - 270.851j \quad \text{В} \quad |\Delta U_{Bл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Bл}) = -124.076$$

$$\Delta U_{Cл} = \Delta U_{Aл} \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -142.956 + 294.096j \quad \text{В} \quad |\Delta U_{Cл}| = 326.999 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(\Delta U_{Cл}) = 115.924$$

$$U_b = U_a \cdot e^{-j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -66.783 - 162.162j \quad \text{В} \quad |U_b| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_b) = -112.383$$

$$U_c = U_a \cdot e^{j \cdot 120\text{deg}} = -107.044 + 138.917j \quad \text{В} \quad |U_c| = 175.375 \quad \text{В} \quad \angle(U_c) = 127.617$$

Токи и напряжения схемы треугольник

$$U_{ab} = U_a - U_b = 173.828 + 23.245j - (-66.783 - 162.162j) = 240.611 + 185.406j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ab}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ab}) = 37.617$$

$$U_{bc} = U_b - U_c = -66.783 - 162.162j - (-107.044 + 138.917j) = 40.261 - 301.079j \quad B$$

$$|U_{bc}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{bc}) = -82.383$$

$$U_{ca} = U_c - U_a = -107.044 + 138.917j - (173.828 + 23.245j) = -280.872 + 115.672j \quad B$$

$$|U_{ca}| = 303.759 \quad B \quad \angle(U_{ca}) = 157.617$$

$$I_{ab} = \frac{U_{ab}}{Z_T} = \frac{240.611 + 185.406j}{21 + 21j} = 10.143 - 1.314j \quad A \quad |I_{ab}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ab}) = -7.383$$

$$I_{bc} = \frac{U_{bc}}{Z_T} = \frac{40.261 - 301.079j}{21 + 21j} = -6.21 - 8.127j \quad A \quad |I_{bc}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{bc}) = -127.383$$

$$I_{ca} = \frac{U_{ca}}{Z_T} = \frac{-280.872 + 115.672j}{21 + 21j} = -3.933 + 9.442j \quad A \quad |I_{ca}| = 10.228 \quad A \quad \angle(I_{ca}) = 112.617$$

Проверим выполнение баланса мощностей

Мощность источников

$$S_{иА} = \overline{I_A} \cdot U_A = \overline{16.672 - 8.163j} \cdot 500 = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{иВ} = \overline{I_B} \cdot U_B = \overline{(-250 - 433.013j)} \cdot \overline{-15.406 - 10.357j} = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{иС} = \overline{I_C} \cdot U_C = \overline{(-250 + 433.013j)} \cdot \overline{-1.267 + 18.52j} = 8.336 \times 10^3 + 4.082j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{и} = S_{иА} + S_{иВ} + S_{иС} = 2.501 \times 10^4 + 1.224j \times 10^4 \quad BA$$

Мощность приемников

$$S_{лА} = \overline{I_A} \cdot \Delta U_{Ал} = \overline{(326.172 - 23.245j)} \cdot \overline{16.672 - 8.163j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{лВ} = \overline{I_B} \cdot \Delta U_{Вл} = \overline{(-183.217 - 270.851j)} \cdot \overline{-15.406 - 10.357j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{лС} = \overline{I_C} \cdot \Delta U_{Сл} = \overline{(-142.956 + 294.096j)} \cdot \overline{-1.267 + 18.52j} = 5.628 \times 10^3 + 2.275j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_a = \overline{I_a} \cdot U_a = \overline{(173.828 + 23.245j)} \cdot \overline{2.596 + 2.593j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_b = \overline{I_b} \cdot U_b = \overline{(-66.783 - 162.162j)} \cdot \overline{0.947 - 3.544j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_c = \overline{I_c} \cdot U_c = \overline{(-107.044 + 138.917j)} \cdot \overline{-3.543 + 0.952j} = 511.485 - 390.344j \quad BA$$

$$S_{ab} = \overline{I_{ab}} \cdot U_{ab} = \overline{(10.143 - 1.314j)} \cdot \overline{240.611 + 185.406j} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{bc} = \overline{I_{bc}} \cdot U_{bc} = \overline{(-6.21 - 8.127j)} \cdot \overline{40.261 - 301.079j} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{ca} = \overline{I_{ca}} \cdot U_{ca} = \overline{(-3.933 + 9.442j)} \cdot \overline{-280.872 + 115.672j} = 2.197 \times 10^3 + 2.197j \times 10^3 \quad BA$$

$$S_{л} = S_{лА} + S_{лВ} + S_{лС} + S_a + S_b + S_c + S_{ab} + S_{bc} + S_{ca} = 2.501 \times 10^4 + 1.224j \times 10^4 \quad BA$$

Баланс сошелся

Построим совмещенную векторную диаграмму токов и топографическую диаграмму напряжений

